**The Spanish American War: And Hawaii, and the Panama Canal Notes**

1. **Causes:**

* U.S. wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, people rebelled against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rule.
* Demands for involvement from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Explosions sinks American battleship \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in Havana harbor; \_\_\_\_Americans killed
  + Cause of the explosions is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but angry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. **Yellow Journalism and jingoism**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ broke out between two NY papers. To help sell papers they created \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and stories that were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Yellow journalism- journalism \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* + This helped inspire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Rough Riders**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resigned as Assistant Secretary of the Navy and rounded up a group \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; they are known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He led a charge up San Juan Hill and it became the most famous incident of the war
* The war was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for us; U.S. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Effects**

* Spain recognizes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The U.S. begins to control Cuban politics and economy
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become United States territories
* United States is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Hawaii**

* In 1887 the U.S. and HI renewed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that allowed Hawaiian sugar to be sold duty-free in the U.S.
* HI leased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Pineapple planter Sanford B. Dole (with some help from the U.S. Marines) removed Queen Liliuokalani from power
* Hawaii was annexed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. **Panama Canal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a bought a concession to build a canal across Panama (a province of Columbia).
* They sold it to the U.S. after failing to build; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the American involvement
* The U.S. encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* A free Panama allowed the U.S. to build the canal

1. **Panama Canal: Facts and Figures**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ started work in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* U.S. bought it from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Opened in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* It saves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by using the canal
* Length of the canal is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Transit time is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships a day
* Idea for the canal actually started in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but they deemed it impossible to do

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Reflection Questions: Answer the following questions after you have completed the notes.

1. Describe the causes that led to the Spanish-American War.
2. Explain the role that Yellow Journalism played during the war.
3. Generate a hypothesis to explain why Hawaii was annexed by the United States.
4. Why was the United States interested in creating the Panama Canal?
5. List an interesting fact about the Panama Canal.